Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2009 Cyberspace Policy Review Assuring a Trusted and R - § 70 references coded [ 0.66% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

norms.

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

international partners

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

relationship

Reference 4 - 0.01% Coverage

bring like-minded nations together on a host of issues

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

standards

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

acceptable legal norms

Reference 7 - 0.02% Coverage

International norms are critical to establishing a secure and thriving digital infrastructure

Reference 8 - 0.02% Coverage

Only by working with international partners can the United States best address these challenges,

Reference 9 - 0.01% Coverage

incentivize

Reference 10 - 0.01% Coverage

incentive

References 11-12 - 0.06% Coverage

ty.   
7. Develop U.S. Government positions for an international cybersecurity policy framework and strengthen our international partnerships to create initiatives that address the full range of activities, policies, and opportunities associated with cybersecu

Reference 13 - 0.01% Coverage

uter netw

Reference 14 - 0.02% Coverage

standards regarding the security of and operations in cyberspace

Reference 15 - 0.01% Coverage

international partners,

Reference 16 - 0.01% Coverage

principle

Reference 17 - 0.01% Coverage

standards.

Reference 18 - 0.01% Coverage

principles.

Reference 19 - 0.01% Coverage

incentives

Reference 20 - 0.03% Coverage

Only through such partnerships will the United States be able to enhance cybersecurity and reap the full benefits of the digital revolution.

Reference 21 - 0.02% Coverage

The global challenge of securing cyberspace requires an increased effort in multilateral forums.

References 22-23 - 0.02% Coverage

mprove the security of interoperable networks through the development of global standards,

Reference 24 - 0.01% Coverage

incentive

Reference 25 - 0.01% Coverage

engaging partnerships

Reference 26 - 0.01% Coverage

incentive-based legislative or regulatory tools

Reference 27 - 0.01% Coverage

value proposition

Reference 28 - 0.01% Coverage

partnership

Reference 29 - 0.01% Coverage

relationship,

Reference 30 - 0.01% Coverage

value proposition

Reference 31 - 0.01% Coverage

creates incentives for members to participate

Reference 32 - 0.01% Coverage

partnerships

Reference 33 - 0.01% Coverage

information sharing regimes

Reference 34 - 0.01% Coverage

incentive-based cybersecurity solutions

Reference 35 - 0.01% Coverage

International norms

Reference 36 - 0.01% Coverage

bring like-minded nations together on a host of issues

Reference 37 - 0.01% Coverage

acceptable norms

Reference 38 - 0.01% Coverage

international standards bodies

Reference 39 - 0.01% Coverage

Agreements,

Reference 40 - 0.01% Coverage

standards,

Reference 41 - 0.01% Coverage

agreement

Reference 42 - 0.01% Coverage

agreement

Reference 43 - 0.01% Coverage

standards

Reference 44 - 0.04% Coverage

New agreements between governments and industry may need to be documented to enable international information sharing as well as strategic and operational collaboration

Reference 45 - 0.01% Coverage

standards.

Reference 46 - 0.01% Coverage

tailored incentives for information sharing

Reference 47 - 0.01% Coverage

seeking bilateral or multilateral arrangements

References 48-49 - 0.01% Coverage

incentivizing collective action

Reference 50 - 0.01% Coverage

incentives

Reference 51 - 0.01% Coverage

international partners

Reference 52 - 0.01% Coverage

incentives

Reference 53 - 0.01% Coverage

mutually agreed accountability,

Reference 54 - 0.01% Coverage

consensus

Reference 55 - 0.01% Coverage

standards

Reference 56 - 0.01% Coverage

bilateral and multilateral arrangements

Reference 57 - 0.01% Coverage

incentives

Reference 58 - 0.02% Coverage

The review team engaged with industry to continue building the foundation of a trusted partnership.

Reference 59 - 0.01% Coverage

importance of developing value propositions th

Reference 60 - 0.01% Coverage

incentives

Reference 61 - 0.01% Coverage

desired behaviors

Reference 62 - 0.01% Coverage

Foreign Partners

Reference 63 - 0.01% Coverage

standards,

References 64-68 - 0.06% Coverage

Norms of Behavior: Addresses those elements of law, regulation, and international treaties and undertakings, as well as consensus-based measures, such as best practices, that collectively circumscribe and define standards of conduct in cyberspace.

Reference 69 - 0.01% Coverage

international partnerships,

Reference 70 - 0.04% Coverage

ernmental legal experts supporting the 60-day cyber review is examining the function of, and relationship among, some of the various legal authorities noted herein. From among more than

Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010\_national\_security\_strategy - § 215 references coded [ 5.06% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

The Strategic Approach—The World We Seek

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

Wars over ideology

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

we have wrestled with how to advance American interests in a world that has changed

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

universal aspiration for freedom

References 6-8 - 0.02% Coverage

Our country possesses the attributes that have supported our leadership for decades

Reference 9 - 0.01% Coverage

moral example

Reference 10 - 0.04% Coverage

This will allow America to leverage our engagement abroad on behalf of a world in which individuals enjoy more freedom and opportunity

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

nations have incentives to act responsibly

Reference 12 - 0.02% Coverage

most effective way for the United States of America to promote our values is to live them

References 13-14 - 0.04% Coverage

America’s commitment to democracy, human rights, and the rule of law are essential sources of our strength and influence in the world

Reference 15 - 0.02% Coverage

actions like torture that are not in line with our values,

References 16-18 - 0.03% Coverage

America has always been a beacon to the peoples of the world when we ensure that the light of America’s example burns bright.

Reference 19 - 0.03% Coverage

shortage of political will that has at times stymied the enforcement of international norms

References 20-21 - 0.03% Coverage

shared interests and shared values, and which serve our mutual security and the broader security and prosperity of the world

Reference 22 - 0.03% Coverage

We are working to build deeper and more effective partnerships with other key centers of influence

Reference 23 - 0.03% Coverage

Constructive national steps on issues ranging from nuclear security to climate change must be incentivized,

Reference 24 - 0.01% Coverage

Rules of the road must be followed,

Reference 25 - 0.01% Coverage

strengthening of international norms

Reference 26 - 0.04% Coverage

enforcement of international law is not a task for the United States alone—but together with like-minded nations, it is a task we can lead.

Reference 27 - 0.04% Coverage

The belief that our own interests are bound to the interests of those beyond our borders will continue to guide our engagement with nations and people

Reference 28 - 0.03% Coverage

These efforts to advance security and prosperity are enhanced by our support for certain values that are universal

Reference 29 - 0.01% Coverage

values.

Reference 30 - 0.01% Coverage

fundamental rights

References 31-32 - 0.03% Coverage

we are promoting universal values abroad by living them at home, and will not seek to impose these values through force.

Reference 33 - 0.03% Coverage

we are working to strengthen international norms on behalf of human rights, while welcoming all peaceful democratic movements.

Reference 34 - 0.04% Coverage

globalization is in part a product of American leadership and the ingenuity of the American people. We are uniquely suited to seize its promise.

Reference 35 - 0.03% Coverage

Our national security depends upon America’s ability to leverage our unique national attributes

Reference 36 - 0.02% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

Reference 37 - 0.03% Coverage

drew a swift and forceful response from the United States and our allies and partners in Afghanistan

Reference 38 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 39 - 0.03% Coverage

Democracies that respect the rights of their people remain successful states and America’s most steadfast allies.

Reference 40 - 0.02% Coverage

a handful of states endanger regional and global security by flouting international norms

References 41-42 - 0.05% Coverage

The United States retains the strengths that have enabled our leadership for many decades. Our society is exceptional in its openness, vast diversity, resilience, and engaged citizenry.

References 43-44 - 0.01% Coverage

a vibrant cultural appeal

Reference 45 - 0.03% Coverage

And we continue to embrace a set of values that have enabled liberty and opportunity at home and abroad.

Reference 46 - 0.01% Coverage

Our efforts to live our own values

Reference 47 - 0.01% Coverage

uphold the principles of democracy in our own society

References 48-49 - 0.04% Coverage

our support for the aspirations of the oppressed abroad, who know they can turn to America for leadership based on justice and hope.

References 50-51 - 0.04% Coverage

Our moral leadership is grounded principally in the power of our example—not through an effort to impose our system on other peoples

Reference 52 - 0.04% Coverage

over the years, some methods employed in pursuit of our security have compromised our fidelity to the values that we promote, and our leadership on their behalf.

References 53-54 - 0.06% Coverage

we will lead on behalf of our values by living them. Our struggle to stay true to our values and Constitution has always been a lodestar, both to the American people and to those who share our aspiration for human dignity.

References 55-57 - 0.04% Coverage

Our values have allowed us to draw the best and brightest to our shores, to inspire those who share our cause abroad, and to give us the credibility to stand up to tyranny

References 58-59 - 0.03% Coverage

America must demonstrate through words and deeds the resilience of our values and Constitution

References 60-61 - 0.06% Coverage

if we compromise our values in pursuit of security, we will undermine both; if we fortify them, we will sustain a key source of our strength and leadership in the world—one that sets us apart from our enemies and our potential competitors.

Reference 62 - 0.03% Coverage

Engagement is the active participation of the United States in relationships beyond our borders.

References 63-65 - 0.04% Coverage

They share common values and a common commitment to international norms that recognize both the rights and responsibilities of all sovereign nations.

Reference 66 - 0.03% Coverage

we must engage them as active partners in addressing global and regional security priorities

Reference 67 - 0.06% Coverage

To adversarial governments, we offer a clear choice: abide by international norms, and achieve the political and economic benefits that come with greater integration with the international community;

Reference 68 - 0.04% Coverage

Through engagement, we can create opportunities to resolve differences, strengthen the international community’s support for our actions

Reference 69 - 0.03% Coverage

Successful engagement will depend upon the effective use and integration of different elements of American power.

Reference 70 - 0.05% Coverage

Our military will continue strengthening its capacity to partner with foreign counterparts, train and assist security forces, and pursue military-to-military ties with a broad range of governments

References 71-76 - 0.20% Coverage

United States Government will make a sustained effort to engage civil society and citizens and facilitate increased connections among the American people and peoples around the world—through efforts ranging from public service and educational exchanges, to increased commerce and private sector partnerships. In many instances, these modes of engagement have a powerful and enduring impact beyond our borders, and are a cost-effective way of projecting a positive vision of American leadership. Time and again, we have seen that the best ambassadors for American values and interests are the American people—our businesses, nongovernmental organizations, scientists, athletes, artists, military service members, and students.

Reference 77 - 0.03% Coverage

building the goodwill and relationships that are invaluable to sustaining American leadership

References 78-79 - 0.05% Coverage

leverage strengths that are unique to America—our diversity and diaspora populations, our openness and creativity, and the values that our people embody in their own lives

Reference 80 - 0.02% Coverage

sustainable because it is based on broadly shared norms

Reference 81 - 0.02% Coverage

fosters collective action to address common challenges

Reference 82 - 0.02% Coverage

As we did after World War II, we must pursue a rules-based international system

References 83-84 - 0.01% Coverage

Nations must have incentives to behave responsibly,

References 85-86 - 0.03% Coverage

Credible and effective alternatives to military action—from sanctions to isolation—must be strong enough to change behavior

Reference 87 - 0.04% Coverage

And if nations challenge or undermine an international order that is based upon rights and responsibilities, they must find themselves isolated.

Reference 88 - 0.01% Coverage

enforcing international norms

Reference 89 - 0.03% Coverage

standards that establishes certain rights and responsibilities for all sovereign nations

References 90-93 - 0.04% Coverage

When nations breach agreed international norms, the countries who espouse those norms must be convinced to band together to enforce them

Reference 94 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights.

Reference 95 - 0.04% Coverage

Diplomacy: Diplomacy is as fundamental to our national security as our defense capability. Our diplomats are the first line of engagement,

Reference 96 - 0.01% Coverage

listening to our partners

Reference 97 - 0.02% Coverage

Development: Development is a strategic, economic, and moral imperative

Reference 98 - 0.06% Coverage

; advance democracy and human rights; and ultimately position ourselves to better address key global challenges by growing the ranks of prosperous, capable, and democratic states that can be our partners in the decades ahead.

Reference 99 - 0.02% Coverage

Values: Respect for universal values at home and around the world.

References 100-102 - 0.02% Coverage

We will not apologize for our way of life, nor will we waver in its defense.

Reference 103 - 0.01% Coverage

states that flout international norms

References 104-105 - 0.07% Coverage

we embrace America’s unique responsibility to promote international security—a responsibility that flows from our commitments to allies, our leading role in supporting a just and sustainable international order, and our unmatched military capabilities.

Reference 106 - 0.05% Coverage

We are strengthening international norms to isolate governments that flout them and to marshal cooperation against nongovernmental actors who endanger our common security.

Reference 107 - 0.01% Coverage

builds positive partnerships

Reference 108 - 0.03% Coverage

we will foster a relationship with Pakistan founded upon mutual interests and mutual respect.

Reference 109 - 0.02% Coverage

we need durable legal approaches consistent with our security and our values.

Reference 110 - 0.01% Coverage

We adhere to several principles

Reference 111 - 0.01% Coverage

we will act in line with the rule of law and due process

Reference 112 - 0.02% Coverage

We are striving to build bridges among people of different faiths and regions.

Reference 113 - 0.03% Coverage

We will continue to stand up for the universal rights of all people, even for those with whom we disagree.

Reference 114 - 0.04% Coverage

We are developing new partnerships in Muslim communities around the world on behalf of health, education, science, employment, and innovation.

Reference 115 - 0.06% Coverage

We will draw on diplomacy, development, and international norms and institutions to help resolve disagreements, prevent conflict, and maintain peace, mitigating where possible the need for the use of force.

Reference 116 - 0.06% Coverage

When force is necessary, we will continue to do so in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy, and we will seek broad international support, working with such institutions as NATO and the U.N. Security Council.

Reference 117 - 0.05% Coverage

The United States must reserve the right to act unilaterally if necessary to defend our nation and our interests, yet we will also seek to adhere to standards that govern the use of force

Reference 118 - 0.03% Coverage

Doing so strengthens those who act in line with international standards, while isolating and weakening those who do not.

Reference 119 - 0.02% Coverage

Success depends upon broad consensus and concerted action,

Reference 120 - 0.03% Coverage

We will pursue a broad, international consensus to insist that all nations meet their obligations.

Reference 121 - 0.02% Coverage

bring them into compliance with international nonproliferation norms.

Reference 122 - 0.04% Coverage

We will work with domestic and international partners to protect against biological threats by promoting global health security

Reference 123 - 0.01% Coverage

reinforcing norms of safe and responsible conduct;

Reference 124 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 125 - 0.01% Coverage

Strengthening Partnerships:

References 126-127 - 0.04% Coverage

We will also strengthen our international partnerships on a range of issues, including the development of norms for acceptable conduct in cyberspace;

Reference 128 - 0.02% Coverage

multilateral trade agreements that reflect our values

References 129-131 - 0.03% Coverage

engagement with the transpacific partnership countries to shape a regional agreement with high standards.

Reference 132 - 0.01% Coverage

Build Cooperation with Our International Partners:

Reference 133 - 0.01% Coverage

international standards

Reference 134 - 0.13% Coverage

Values “We uphold our most cherished values not only because doing so is right, but because it strengthens our country and keeps us safe. Time and again, our values have been our best national security asset—in war and peace, in times of ease, and in eras of upheaval. Fidelity to our values is the reason why the United States of America grew from a small string of colonies under the writ of an empire to the strongest nation in the world.” —President Barack Obama, National Archives, May 21, 2009

References 135-136 - 0.03% Coverage

The United States believes certain values are universal and will work to promote them worldwide.

Reference 137 - 0.02% Coverage

The United States was founded upon a belief in these values.

Reference 138 - 0.02% Coverage

Most nations are parties to international agreements that recognize this commonality

Reference 139 - 0.03% Coverage

Yet after an era that saw substantial gains for these values around the world, democratic development has stalled in recent years

Reference 140 - 0.04% Coverage

In some cultures, these values are being equated with the ugly face of modernity and are seen to encroach upon cherished identities.

Reference 141 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 142 - 0.01% Coverage

values

Reference 143 - 0.01% Coverage

pursuit of these values abroad

Reference 144 - 0.03% Coverage

we recognize that different cultures and traditions give life to these values in distinct ways.

References 145-146 - 0.06% Coverage

The constant struggle to perfect our union is what makes the American story inspiring. That is why acknowledging our past shortcomings —and highlighting our efforts to remedy them—is a means of promoting our values.

Reference 147 - 0.11% Coverage

our long-term security and prosperity depends on our steady support for universal values, which sets us apart from our enemies, adversarial governments, and many potential competitors for influence. We will do so through a variety of means—by speaking out for universal rights, supporting fragile democracies and civil society, and supporting the dignity that comes with development.

Reference 148 - 0.01% Coverage

uphold these values

Reference 149 - 0.08% Coverage

Advancing our interests may involve new arrangements to confront threats like terrorism, but these practices and structures must always be in line with our Constitution, preserve our people’s privacy and civil liberties, and withstand the checks and balances that have served us so well.

Reference 150 - 0.03% Coverage

To sustain our fidelity to our values—and our credibility to promote them around the world—we will continue to:

References 151-152 - 0.04% Coverage

Brutal methods of interrogation are inconsistent with our values, undermine the rule of law, and are not effective means of obtaining information.

Reference 153 - 0.01% Coverage

we must have clear, defensible, and lawful standards

Reference 154 - 0.03% Coverage

The rule of law—and our capacity to enforce it—advances our national security and strengthens our leadership.

Reference 155 - 0.05% Coverage

America’s commitment to the rule of law is fundamental to our efforts to build an international order that is capable of confronting the emerging challenges of the 21st century.

Reference 156 - 0.01% Coverage

extremist ideologies

References 157-160 - 0.03% Coverage

America stands as an example of how people from different backgrounds can be united through their commitment to shared values.

Reference 161 - 0.06% Coverage

Our own commitment to extending the promise of America will both draw a contrast with those who try to drive people apart, while countering attempts to enlist individuals in ideological, religious, or ethnic extremism.

Reference 162 - 0.04% Coverage

The United States supports the expansion of democracy and human rights abroad because governments that respect these values are more just, peaceful, and legitimate

Reference 163 - 0.03% Coverage

Political systems that protect universal rights are ultimately more stable, successful, and secure.

References 164-165 - 0.08% Coverage

the United States can more effectively forge consensus to tackle shared challenges when working with governments that reflect the will and respect the rights of their people, rather than just the narrow interests of those in power. The United States is advancing universal values by

Reference 166 - 0.02% Coverage

Practicing Principled Engagement with Non-Democratic Regimes:

References 167-170 - 0.06% Coverage

But when our overtures are rebuffed, we must lead the international community in using public and private diplomacy, and drawing on incentives and disincentives, in an effort to change repressive behavior.

Reference 171 - 0.02% Coverage

Strengthening International Norms Against Corruption

Reference 172 - 0.08% Coverage

And we will institutionalize transparent practices in international aid flows, international banking and tax policy, and private sector engagement around natural resources to make it harder for officials to steal and to strengthen the efforts of citizens to hold their governments accountable.

Reference 173 - 0.02% Coverage

Building a Broader Coalition of Actors to Advance Universal Values:

Reference 174 - 0.01% Coverage

rule of law

Reference 175 - 0.01% Coverage

advancing basic human rights and democratic values

Reference 176 - 0.07% Coverage

Promote Dignity by Meeting Basic Needs The freedom that America stands for includes freedom from want. Basic human rights cannot thrive in places where human beings do not have access to enough food, or clean water, or the medicine they need to survive.

Reference 177 - 0.02% Coverage

The United States has a moral and strategic interest in promoting global health

Reference 178 - 0.03% Coverage

a system where the universal rights of human beings are respected, and violations of those rights are opposed

Reference 179 - 0.02% Coverage

hold ourselves to the same standards that we apply to other nations

Reference 180 - 0.06% Coverage

those nations that defy international norms or fail to meet their sovereign responsibilities will be denied the incentives that come with greater integration and collaboration with the international community

Reference 181 - 0.01% Coverage

collective action

Reference 182 - 0.01% Coverage

common democratic values.

References 183-184 - 0.05% Coverage

In partnership with our allies, the United States is helping to offer a future of security and integration to all Asian nations and to uphold and extend fundamental rights and dignity to all of its people.

References 185-186 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States and India are building a strategic partnership that is underpinned by our shared interests, our shared values as the world’s two largest democracies, and close connections among our people.

References 187-188 - 0.03% Coverage

The United States has an interest in a strong, peaceful, and prosperous Russia that respects international norms.

Reference 189 - 0.03% Coverage

We support efforts within Russia to promote the rule of law, accountable government, and universal values.

Reference 190 - 0.03% Coverage

Our deep historical, familial, and cultural ties make our alliances and partnerships critical to U.S. interests.

Reference 191 - 0.02% Coverage

defend universal values of the people of the hemisphere.

Reference 192 - 0.03% Coverage

We will maintain our strong support for civil society groups and those individuals who stand up for universal rights.

Reference 193 - 0.04% Coverage

And we will continue to foster partnerships in areas like education, economic growth, science, and health to help expand opportunity.

Reference 194 - 0.02% Coverage

We accept the principle of common but differentiated responses

Reference 195 - 0.04% Coverage

Prevent Genocide and Mass Atrocities: The United States and all member states of the U.N. have endorsed the concept of the “Responsibility to Protect.”

Reference 196 - 0.06% Coverage

International Justice: From Nuremberg to Yugoslavia to Liberia, the United States has seen that the end of impunity and the promotion of justice are not just moral imperatives; they are stabilizing forces in international affairs.

Reference 197 - 0.04% Coverage

The United States is thus working to strengthen national justice systems and is maintaining our support for ad hoc international tribunals and hybrid courts.

Reference 198 - 0.01% Coverage

advance U.S. interests and values

References 199-200 - 0.01% Coverage

strengthening of international norms and standards.

Reference 201 - 0.02% Coverage

We will push for the recognition of norms of behavior in cyberspace

Reference 202 - 0.03% Coverage

work with global partners to ensure the protection of the free flow of information and our continued access

References 203-207 - 0.15% Coverage

“It’s easy to forget that, when this war began, we were united, bound together by the fresh memory of a horrific attack and by the determination to defend our homeland and the values we hold dear. I refuse to accept the notion that we cannot summon that unity again. I believe with every fiber of my being that we, as Americans, can still come together behind a common purpose, for our values are not simply words written into parchment. They are a creed that calls us together and that has carried us through the darkest of storms as one nation, as one people.”

Reference 208 - 0.04% Coverage

Above all, it is about renewing our leadership by calling upon what is best about America—our innovation and capacity; our openness and moral imagination.

References 209-210 - 0.02% Coverage

Americans are by nature a confident and optimistic people

References 211-212 - 0.09% Coverage

We would not have achieved our position of leadership in the world without the extraordinary strength of our founding documents and the capability and courage of generations of Americans who gave life to those values—through their service, through their sacrifices, through their aspirations, and through their pursuit of a more perfect union.

References 213-215 - 0.07% Coverage

We continue to draw strength from those founding documents that established the creed that binds us together. We, too, can demonstrate the capability and courage to pursue a more perfect union and—in doing so—renew American leadership in the world.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 DOD Strategy for Operating in Cy - § 11 references coded [ 1.38% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.26% Coverage

.   
Cyberspace has become an incubator for new forms of   
entrepreneurship, advances in technology, the spread of free speech, and new social networks that drive our economy and reflect our principle

Reference 2 - 0.25% Coverage

, while protecting and respecting the principles of privacy and civil liberties, free expression, and innovation that have made cyberspace an integral part of U.S. prosperity and securit

Reference 3 - 0.16% Coverage

DoD relies on a secure and reliable cyberspace that protects fundamental freedoms, privacy, and the free flow of information

Reference 4 - 0.15% Coverage

establishment of international cyberspace norms will also serve to strengthen cyberspace for the benefit of all.

Reference 5 - 0.03% Coverage

fundamental freedoms,

References 6-7 - 0.25% Coverage

DoD will assist U.S. efforts to advance the development and promotion of international cyberspace norms and principles that promote openness, interoperability, security, and reliability.

References 8-9 - 0.14% Coverage

The Department will work with interagency and international partners to encourage responsible behavior

References 10-11 - 0.14% Coverage

DoD will create new opportunities for like-minded states to work cooperatively based on shared principles;

Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011-national-military-strategy - § 26 references coded [ 2.55% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.06% Coverage

we must continuously adapt our approaches to how we exercise power.

Reference 2 - 0.11% Coverage

Our Nation’s security and prosperity are inseparable. They are sustained by our values and leadership in the international order.

Reference 3 - 0.17% Coverage

Leveraging our capabilities and forward presence, we must play a supporting role in facilitating U.S. government agencies and other organizations’ efforts to advance our Nation’s interests.

Reference 4 - 0.01% Coverage

values,

Reference 5 - 0.07% Coverage

The cyber threat is expanded and   
3   
exacerbated by lack of international norms

Reference 6 - 0.03% Coverage

spread extremist ideologies

Reference 7 - 0.05% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

Reference 8 - 0.13% Coverage

The United States, allies, and our partners will often compete with others for influence in an environment where persistent tension is the norm.

References 9-11 - 0.25% Coverage

In this multi-nodal world, the military’s contribution to American leadership must be about more than power – it must be about our approach to exercising power. And regardless of our leadership approach, we must always demonstrate our core values through the persuasive power of example.

Reference 12 - 0.14% Coverage

violent ideologies are ultimately discredited and defeated when a secure population chooses to reject extremism and violence in favor of more peaceful pursuits.

Reference 13 - 0.10% Coverage

we will employ military force in concert with other instruments of power and in a precise and principled manner.

Reference 14 - 0.06% Coverage

the disciplined application of force is consistent with our values

Reference 15 - 0.13% Coverage

Seeking to adhere to international standards, the United States will use military force in concert with allies and partners whenever possible

Reference 16 - 0.16% Coverage

We will support whole-of-nation approaches to establishing and promoting norms, enhancing space situational awareness, and fostering greater transparency and information sharing.

Reference 17 - 0.07% Coverage

We must thoughtfully address cultural and sovereignty concerns in host countries

References 18-19 - 0.17% Coverage

Bilaterally, Australia’s leadership in regional security affairs, and our shared values and longstanding historical ties provide the basis for an increasingly important relationship.

Reference 20 - 0.22% Coverage

Our focus on leadership, not simply power, necessitates that we emphasize our values and our people as much as our platforms and capabilities. The allvolunteer force will remain our greatest strategic asset and the best example of the values we represent.

Reference 21 - 0.19% Coverage

We will maintain the trust and confidence of our elected leaders and the public by providing frank, professional military advice; being good stewards of public resources; and vigorously executing lawful orders

Reference 22 - 0.10% Coverage

The military’s adherence to the ideals comprised in our Constitution is a profound example for other nations.

References 23-24 - 0.14% Coverage

We will continue to affirm the foundational values in our oath: civilian control of the military remains a core principle of our Republic and we will preserve it.

Reference 25 - 0.12% Coverage

We will strengthen our commitment to the values of diversity and inclusivity, and continue to treat each other with dignity and respect.

Reference 26 - 0.10% Coverage

We benefit immensely from the different perspectives, and linguistic and cultural skills of all Americans.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011\_International\_strategy\_for\_cyberspace - § 195 references coded [ 9.16% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.02% Coverage

Grounded in Principle

Reference 2 - 0.02% Coverage

Stability Through Norms

Reference 3 - 0.03% Coverage

Diplomacy: Strengthening Partnerships

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

International Standards

Reference 5 - 0.02% Coverage

Fundamental Freedoms

Reference 6 - 0.02% Coverage

promotion of universal rights~

Reference 7 - 0.07% Coverage

Underlying these are technical principles and effective governance structures that demand our support

Reference 8 - 0.13% Coverage

The world must collectively recognize the challenges posed by malevolent actors’ entry into cyberspace, and update and strengthen our national and international policies accordingly~

Reference 9 - 0.08% Coverage

we are grounded in principles essential not just to American foreign policy, but to the future of the Internet itself~

Reference 10 - 0.07% Coverage

For the international community, they have provided the foundation for a new global marketplace of ideas,

Reference 11 - 0.08% Coverage

Grounded in Principle The United States will confront these challenges—while preserving our core principles.

Reference 12 - 0.08% Coverage

Our policies flow from a commitment to both preserving the best of cyberspace and safeguarding our principles

Reference 13 - 0.05% Coverage

fundamental freedoms, privacy, and the free flow of information~

References 14-15 - 0.02% Coverage

Fundamental Freedoms~

Reference 16 - 0.06% Coverage

Among these civil liberties, recognized internationally as “fundamental freedoms,”

Reference 17 - 0.04% Coverage

receive and impart information and ideas through any medium

Reference 18 - 0.06% Coverage

the United States will continue to combat them in a manner consistent with our core values

Reference 19 - 0.01% Coverage

Privacy~

Reference 20 - 0.03% Coverage

ensure consistency with the rule of law

Reference 21 - 0.02% Coverage

Free Flow of Information~

Reference 22 - 0.12% Coverage

The United States is committed to international initiatives and standards that enhance cybersecurity while safeguarding free trade and the broader free flow of information

Reference 23 - 0.01% Coverage

principles

Reference 24 - 0.03% Coverage

widely-recognized illegal behavior

Reference 25 - 0.02% Coverage

protect fundamental freedoms~

Reference 26 - 0.16% Coverage

The rule of law—a civil order in which fidelity to laws safeguards people and interests; brings stability to global markets; and holds malevolent actors to account internationally—both supports our national security and

Reference 27 - 0.02% Coverage

advances our common values~

Reference 28 - 0.07% Coverage

improvements in digital translation open to millions a wealth of knowledge, new ideas, and rich debates

References 29-30 - 0.04% Coverage

The best engineers work together internationally

Reference 31 - 0.06% Coverage

develop new standards for information systems that make networks faster and more reliable,

Reference 32 - 0.06% Coverage

They continue to collaborate bilaterally, multilaterally, and internationally

Reference 33 - 0.10% Coverage

to bring more of the world into the information age and into the consensus of states that seek to preserve the Internet and its core characteristics~

Reference 34 - 0.07% Coverage

The United States and a growing number of partners have laid the foundation for this future already~

Reference 35 - 0.05% Coverage

safeguards fundamental freedoms and enhances personal privacy

References 36-37 - 0.01% Coverage

norms of behavior,

Reference 38 - 0.02% Coverage

it is a first principle~

References 39-40 - 0.02% Coverage

norms of responsible behavior

Reference 41 - 0.02% Coverage

sustain partnerships,

Reference 42 - 0.02% Coverage

rule of law in cyberspace~

Reference 43 - 0.14% Coverage

To continue to serve the needs of an ever-growing wired population, manufacturers of hardware and operating systems must continue to empower the widest possible range of developers across the globe~

Reference 44 - 0.11% Coverage

we also applaud the vibrancy of the open-source software movement, giving developers and consumers the choice of community-driven solutions to meet their needs~

References 45-46 - 0.14% Coverage

The United States supports an Internet with end-to-end interoperability, which allows people worldwide to connect to knowledge, ideas, and one another through technology that meets their needs~

Reference 47 - 0.12% Coverage

The free flow of information depends on interoperability—a principle affirmed by 174 nations in the Tunis Commitment of the World Summit on the Information Society~

References 48-50 - 0.18% Coverage

The collaborative development of consensus-based international standards for information and communication technology is a key part of preserving openness and interoperability, growing our digital economies, and moving our societies forward~

Reference 51 - 0.08% Coverage

shared responsibility at every level of society, from the end-user up through collaboration among nation-states~

Reference 52 - 0.06% Coverage

Vulnerability reduction will require robust technical standards and solutions

References 53-55 - 0.03% Coverage

internationally agreed norms of state behavior;

Reference 56 - 0.10% Coverage

incident response will require increased collaboration and technical information sharing with the private sector and international community~

Reference 57 - 0.03% Coverage

incentivizing network reliability

Reference 58 - 0.11% Coverage

Politically, we must help to maintain an environment of respect for technical infrastructure, so disputes do not become excuses to disrupt and degrade networks~

Reference 59 - 0.04% Coverage

The United States will work with like-minded states

References 60-61 - 0.01% Coverage

norms of behavior,

Reference 62 - 0.02% Coverage

guide international partnerships

References 63-64 - 0.02% Coverage

clearly agreed-upon norms

Reference 65 - 0.03% Coverage

acceptable state behavior in cyberspace~

Reference 66 - 0.04% Coverage

To bridge that gap, we will work to build a consensus

Reference 67 - 0.03% Coverage

what constitutes acceptable behavior,

References 68-69 - 0.08% Coverage

partnership among those who view the functioning of these systems as essential to the national and collective interest~

Reference 70 - 0.01% Coverage

The Role of Norms~

Reference 71 - 0.04% Coverage

shared understandings about acceptable behavior

Reference 72 - 0.05% Coverage

Adherence to such norms brings predictability to state conduct,

Reference 73 - 0.13% Coverage

The development of norms for state conduct in cyberspace does not require a reinvention of customary international law, nor does it render existing international norms obsolete~

References 74-75 - 0.08% Coverage

Long-standing international norms guiding state behavior—in times of peace and conflict—also apply in cyberspace~

Reference 76 - 0.01% Coverage

how these norms apply

References 77-79 - 0.08% Coverage

We will continue to work internationally to forge consensus regarding how norms of behavior apply to cyberspace,

Reference 80 - 0.01% Coverage

The Basis for Norms

Reference 81 - 0.11% Coverage

Rules that promote order and peace, advance basic human dignity, and promote freedom in economic competition are essential to any international environment~

Reference 82 - 0.09% Coverage

These principles provide a basic roadmap for how states can meet their traditional international obligations in cyberspace

References 83-86 - 0.65% Coverage

The existing principles that should support cyberspace norms include: • Upholding Fundamental Freedoms: States must respect fundamental freedoms of expression and association, online as well as off~   
• Respect for Property: States should in their undertakings and through domestic laws respect intellectual property rights, including patents, trade secrets, trademarks, and copyrights~   
• Valuing Privacy: Individuals should be protected from arbitrary or unlawful state interference with their privacy when they use the Internet~   
• Protection from Crime: States must identify and prosecute cybercriminals, to ensure laws and practices deny criminals safe havens, and cooperate with international criminal investigations in a timely manner~   
• Right of Self-Defense: Consistent with the United Nations Charter, states have an inherent right to self-defense that may be triggered by certain aggressive acts in cyberspace~

Reference 87 - 0.08% Coverage

Deriving from these traditional principles of interstate conduct are responsibilities more specific to cyberspace

Reference 88 - 0.05% Coverage

supporting the soundest technical standards and governance structures,

References 89-90 - 0.62% Coverage

Emerging norms, also essential to this space, include: • Global Interoperability: States should act within their authorities to help ensure the end-toend interoperability of an Internet accessible to all~   
• Network Stability: States should respect the free flow of information in national network configurations, ensuring they do not arbitrarily interfere with internationally interconnected infrastructure~   
• Reliable Access: States should not arbitrarily deprive or disrupt individuals’ access to the Internet or other networked technologies~   
• Multi-stakeholder Governance: Internet governance efforts must not be limited to governments, but should include all appropriate stakeholders~   
• Cybersecurity Due Diligence: States should recognize and act on their responsibility to protect information infrastructures and secure national systems from damage or misuse~

References 91-92 - 0.15% Coverage

While cyberspace is a dynamic environment, international behavior in it must be grounded in the principles of responsible domestic governance, peaceful interstate conduct, and reliable network management~

Reference 93 - 0.02% Coverage

As these ideas develop

Reference 94 - 0.04% Coverage

advancing a principled approach to Internet policy-making

Reference 95 - 0.02% Coverage

promulgate positive norms

Reference 96 - 0.02% Coverage

collective responsibility~

Reference 97 - 0.02% Coverage

Strengthening Partnerships

Reference 98 - 0.04% Coverage

Extending the principles of peace and security to cyberspace

Reference 99 - 0.04% Coverage

require strengthened partnerships and expanded initiatives

Reference 100 - 0.01% Coverage

build consensus

References 101-102 - 0.04% Coverage

principles of responsible behavior in cyberspace

Reference 103 - 0.02% Coverage

create incentives for,

Reference 104 - 0.02% Coverage

build consensus around

Reference 105 - 0.02% Coverage

Strengthening Partnerships

References 106-108 - 0.17% Coverage

Through our international relationships and affiliations, we will seek to ensure that as many stakeholders as possible are included in this vision of cyberspace precisely because of its economic, social, political, and security benefits~

Reference 109 - 0.04% Coverage

multilateral, and multistakeholder organizations

Reference 110 - 0.03% Coverage

strengthen our international relationships~

References 111-112 - 0.03% Coverage

Bilateral and Multilateral Partnerships~

Reference 113 - 0.05% Coverage

Building broad international understanding about cyberspace norms

Reference 114 - 0.01% Coverage

behavior

References 115-116 - 0.04% Coverage

must begin with clear agreement among like-minded countries

Reference 117 - 0.04% Coverage

We will seek a broad community of partners in these efforts,

References 118-119 - 0.02% Coverage

applying norms of behavior~

Reference 120 - 0.02% Coverage

multi-stakeholder environment~

Reference 121 - 0.03% Coverage

extend principles of peace and security

Reference 122 - 0.03% Coverage

upholding its multi-stakeholder character,

Reference 123 - 0.08% Coverage

In all our defense endeavors, we will protect civil liberties and privacy in accordance with our laws and principles~

Reference 124 - 0.02% Coverage

encourage responsible behavior

Reference 125 - 0.05% Coverage

collective and concerted national action that spans the whole of government,

Reference 126 - 0.05% Coverage

For a decade, the United States has been fostering a culture of cybersecurity

Reference 127 - 0.05% Coverage

systematically adopting sound information technology practices

Reference 128 - 0.05% Coverage

act in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy,

Reference 129 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States will continue to demonstrate our conviction that the benefits of a connected world are universal~

References 130-132 - 0.15% Coverage

Our Nation can and will play an active role in providing the knowledge and capacity to build and secure new and existing digital systems, and in so doing, build consensus among states to behave as responsible stakeholders~

Reference 133 - 0.07% Coverage

a wise long-term investment and a commitment on the part of our government for continued engagement~

Reference 134 - 0.02% Coverage

build closer partnerships

Reference 135 - 0.05% Coverage

consensus for open, interoperable, secure, and reliable networks~

Reference 136 - 0.16% Coverage

Those states that have benefitted most from our capacity-building efforts are those that embrace technology to build prosperity and enhance social cohesion, rather than restrict access for the purposes of political control~

References 137-138 - 0.04% Coverage

Our approach is guided by the fundamental principles

Reference 139 - 0.03% Coverage

Promoting International Standards

Reference 140 - 0.01% Coverage

standards

Reference 141 - 0.05% Coverage

Respecting the international standards of technology development and trade

Reference 142 - 0.02% Coverage

secure technical standards,

Reference 143 - 0.01% Coverage

consensus-based

Reference 144 - 0.02% Coverage

cybersecurity standards

Reference 145 - 0.11% Coverage

deploying products, processes, and services based upon such standards are the basis of an interoperable, secure and resilient global infrastructure~

Reference 146 - 0.18% Coverage

The public and private sectors must work together to develop, maintain, and implement these standards and support the development of international standards and conformity assessment schemes that prevent barriers to international trade and commerce~

References 147-149 - 0.09% Coverage

International cybersecurity standardization, and its voluntary and consensus-based processes, serves collective interests~

Reference 150 - 0.03% Coverage

international standards-based requirements

References 151-152 - 0.03% Coverage

norms of behavior for states and cybersecurity,

Reference 153 - 0.02% Coverage

multinational partnerships.

References 154-156 - 0.11% Coverage

The United States will continue, in these and other fora, to consolidate regional and international consensus on key cyberspace activities, including norms~

Reference 157 - 0.01% Coverage

multi-stakeholder

Reference 158 - 0.01% Coverage

consensus building,

Reference 159 - 0.05% Coverage

further elaborate the Internet policy principles outlined in this document~

Reference 160 - 0.11% Coverage

The United States will pursue a broad international consensus of states that recognize the importance of respect for property and network stability,

Reference 161 - 0.01% Coverage

international norms

Reference 162 - 0.01% Coverage

Criminal behavior

Reference 163 - 0.02% Coverage

partners engage in dialogue

Reference 164 - 0.02% Coverage

fundamental freedoms

References 165-166 - 0.02% Coverage

core principles and values

Reference 167 - 0.04% Coverage

shared understanding of standard operating procedures

Reference 168 - 0.02% Coverage

escalatory behavior~

Reference 169 - 0.02% Coverage

fundamental freedoms

Reference 170 - 0.04% Coverage

international norms of acceptable network management

Reference 171 - 0.01% Coverage

multi-stakeholder

Reference 172 - 0.07% Coverage

Promote and enhance multi-stakeholder venues for the discussion of Internet governance issues.

Reference 173 - 0.05% Coverage

these conversations must take place in a multi-stakeholder manner;

Reference 174 - 0.03% Coverage

building public/private partnerships;

Reference 175 - 0.03% Coverage

build a national culture of cybersecurity

Reference 176 - 0.04% Coverage

partnership with innovative public-private initiatives

Reference 177 - 0.08% Coverage

n recent years, we have helped make this work a priority at multilateral fora such as the OAS, APEC, and the U~N~

Reference 178 - 0.15% Coverage

We have worked with dozens of other states and with numerous multilateral organizations to develop and share best practices designed to help states make wiser investments and develop more effective policies

Reference 179 - 0.03% Coverage

best practices and technical standards

Reference 180 - 0.02% Coverage

close partnership with industry

Reference 181 - 0.03% Coverage

Develop relationships with policymakers

Reference 182 - 0.03% Coverage

building those assistance relationships

Reference 183 - 0.03% Coverage

closer partnerships on issues of mutual concern

Reference 184 - 0.02% Coverage

build enduring relationships

Reference 185 - 0.03% Coverage

Supporting Fundamental Freedoms and Privacy

Reference 186 - 0.04% Coverage

fundamental freedoms as well as privacy in cyberspace,

Reference 187 - 0.06% Coverage

cultures of fear discourage others in the community from using new technologies

Reference 188 - 0.01% Coverage

exchange ideas~

Reference 189 - 0.01% Coverage

legal regimes

Reference 190 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States will be a tireless advocate of fundamental freedoms of speech and association through cyberspace

Reference 191 - 0.01% Coverage

ideas and opinions

Reference 192 - 0.02% Coverage

general privacy principles

Reference 193 - 0.04% Coverage

encourages the exchange of ideas among people around the world

Reference 194 - 0.05% Coverage

reinforce these efforts through partnership, awareness, and action

Reference 195 - 0.04% Coverage

These ideals are central to preserving the cyberspace we know,

Files\\2011 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\QDR as of 29JAN10 1600 - § 6 references coded [ 0.04% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

moral struggle

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

universal values

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

common principles.

References 4-6 - 0.03% Coverage

The United States will work with like-minded nations to foster norms regarding behavior in domains where an attack on one nation has consequences for all—especially in space and cyberspace.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2014 Quadrennial Defense Review CLEAN - § 6 references coded [ 0.11% Coverage]

References 1-3 - 0.04% Coverage

Unprecedented levels of global connectedness provide common incentives for international cooperation and shared norms of behavior

Reference 4 - 0.04% Coverage

The QDR makes clear that this updated national defense strategy is right for the Nation, sustaining the global leadership role of the United States

Reference 5 - 0.02% Coverage

The United States exercises global leadership in support of our interests:

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

respect for universal values

Files\\2015 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 DOD Cyber Strategy CLEAN - § 3 references coded [ 0.25% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.10% Coverage

The United States is committed to an open, secure, interoperable, and reliable Internet that enables prosperity, public safety, and the free flow of commerce and ideas.

Reference 2 - 0.09% Coverage

These qualities of the Internet reflect core American values – of freedom of expression and privacy, creativity, opportunity, and innovation.

Reference 3 - 0.06% Coverage

In conducting their operations, they may strike at a nation’s values as well as its interests or purposes.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Military Strategy CLEAN - § 22 references coded [ 3.16% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.31% Coverage

These actions violate numerous agreements that Russia has signed in which it committed to act in accordance with international norms, including the UN Charter, Helsinki Accords, Russia-NATO Founding Act, Budapest Memorandum, and the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty.

Reference 2 - 0.26% Coverage

Iran also poses strategic challenges to the international community. It is pursuing   
nuclear and missile delivery technologies despite repeated United Nations Security Council resolutions demanding that it cease such efforts.

Reference 3 - 0.19% Coverage

North Korea’s pursuit of nuclear weapons and ballistic missile technologies also   
contradicts repeated demands by the international community to cease such efforts.

Reference 4 - 0.19% Coverage

As part of that effort, we remain committed to engagement with all nations to   
communicate our values, promote transparency, and reduce the potential for miscalculation.

Reference 5 - 0.22% Coverage

The United States is the world’s strongest nation, enjoying unique advantages in   
technology, energy, alliances and partnerships, and demographics. However, these advantages are being challenged.

Reference 6 - 0.23% Coverage

VEOs are taking advantage of emergent technologies as well, using information tools to   
propagate destructive ideologies, recruit and incite violence, and amplify the perceived power of their movements.

Reference 7 - 0.08% Coverage

coupling readily available technologies with extremist ideologies

Reference 8 - 0.06% Coverage

respect for universal values at home and around the world;

Reference 9 - 0.06% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world.

Reference 10 - 0.06% Coverage

The preservation and extension of universal values.

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

the preservation and extension of universal values.

Reference 12 - 0.49% Coverage

Conduct Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Response. Over the years, U.S.   
Soldiers, Sailors, Airmen, Marines, and Coast Guardsmen have quickly and effectively delivered life-sustaining aid to desperate people all around the world. Such efforts sometimes last only a few weeks. At other times, they last much longer. In all cases, taking action to relieve suffering reflects our professional ethos and the values in which we believe.

Reference 13 - 0.09% Coverage

we are evolving our organizational culture and strengthening our leadership.

Reference 14 - 0.09% Coverage

an abiding commitment to our Nation’s values and professional military ethic.

References 15-16 - 0.08% Coverage

Make ethical decisions based on the shared values of the Profession of Arms

Reference 17 - 0.05% Coverage

We are adapting our organizational culture.

Reference 18 - 0.14% Coverage

the U.S. military must be willing to embrace social and cultural change to better identify, cultivate, and reward such talent.

Reference 19 - 0.04% Coverage

We are promoting ethical leadership.

Reference 20 - 0.23% Coverage

This requires cultivating a professional climate that   
14   
reinforces our respect for core values, promotes accountability, and appreciates the contributions of every member of our professional community.

Reference 21 - 0.17% Coverage

To help us meet these goals, we are moving forward with a campaign of trust that stresses mutual respect and emphasizes the importance of a positive culture

Reference 22 - 0.04% Coverage

our commitment to international norms

Files\\2015 Case Study\\Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Security Strategy CLEAN - § 150 references coded [ 9.67% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.12% Coverage

Our higher education system is the finest in the world, drawing more of the best students globally every year. We continue to attract immigrants from every corner of the world who renew our country with their energy and entrepreneurial talents.

Reference 2 - 0.08% Coverage

Abroad, we are demonstrating that while we will act unilaterally against threats to our core interests, we are stronger when we mobilize collective action.

Reference 3 - 0.10% Coverage

We are building on our own energy security—and the ground-breaking commitment we made with China to reduce greenhouse gas emissions—to cement an international consensus on arresting climate change.

Reference 4 - 0.06% Coverage

We are shaping global standards for cybersecurity and building international capacity to disrupt and investigate cyber threats.

Reference 5 - 0.09% Coverage

we are upholding our enduring commitment to the advancement of democracy and human rights and building new coalitions to combat corruption and to support open governments and open societies.

Reference 6 - 0.05% Coverage

Finally, I believe that America leads best when we draw upon our hopes rather than our fears.

References 7-8 - 0.08% Coverage

To succeed, we must draw upon the power of our example—that means viewing our commitment to our values and the rule of law as a strength, and not an inconvenience.

Reference 9 - 0.10% Coverage

while acting in line with our values—prohibiting the use of torture; embracing constraints on our use of new technologies like drones; and upholding our commitment to privacy and civil liberties.

Reference 10 - 0.16% Coverage

Moreover, we must recognize that a smart national security strategy does not rely solely on military power. Indeed, in the long-term, our efforts to work with other countries to counter the ideology and root causes of violent extremism will be more important than our capacity to remove terrorists from the battlefield.

Reference 11 - 0.12% Coverage

Therefore, I will continue to pursue a comprehensive agenda that draws on all elements of our national strength, that is attuned to the strategic risks and opportunities we face, and that is guided by the principles and priorities set out in this strategy

Reference 12 - 0.10% Coverage

I believe this is an achievable agenda, especially if we proceed with confidence and if we restore the bipartisan center that has been a pillar of strength for American foreign policy in decades past.

Reference 13 - 0.08% Coverage

As Americans, we will always have our differences, but what unites us is the national consensus that American global leadership remains indispensable.

Reference 14 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 15 - 0.01% Coverage

Live Our Values

References 16-17 - 0.05% Coverage

It sets out the principles and priorities to guide the use of American power and influence in the world.

Reference 18 - 0.08% Coverage

It advances a model of American leadership rooted in the foundation of America’s economic and technological strength and the values of the American people

Reference 19 - 0.18% Coverage

We led international efforts to stop the proliferation of nuclear weapons, including by building an unprecedented international sanctions regime to hold Iran responsible for failing to meet its international obligations, while pursuing a diplomatic effort that has already stopped the progress of Iran’s nuclear program and rolled it back in key respects.

Reference 20 - 0.09% Coverage

The international community’s ability to respond effectively to these and other risks is helped or hindered by   
★ 1 ★   
NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY   
the behaviors of major powers

Reference 21 - 0.06% Coverage

These complex times have made clear the power and centrality of America’s indispensable leadership in the world

Reference 22 - 0.07% Coverage

A strong consensus endures across our political spectrum that the question is not whether America will lead, but how we will lead into the future.

Reference 23 - 0.03% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

References 24-27 - 0.14% Coverage

Our military might is unrivaled. Yet, American exceptionalism is not rooted solely in the strength of our arms or economy. Above all, it is the product of our founding values, including the rule of law and universal rights, as well as the grit, talent, and diversity of the American people.

Reference 28 - 0.12% Coverage

Going forward, we will strengthen our foundation by growing our economy, modernizing our defense, upholding our values, enhancing the resilience of our homeland, and promoting talent and diversity in our national security workforce.

Reference 29 - 0.04% Coverage

When we uphold our values at home, we are better able to promote them in the world.

References 30-31 - 0.07% Coverage

It also means holding ourselves to international norms and standards that we expect other nations to uphold, and admitting when we do not

Reference 32 - 0.05% Coverage

We must also demonstrate our ability to forge diverse partnerships across our political spectrum.

Reference 33 - 0.06% Coverage

American leadership is always most powerful when we are able to forge common ground at home around key national priorities.

Reference 34 - 0.07% Coverage

American leadership remains essential for mobilizing collective action to address global risks and seize strategic opportunities.

References 35-36 - 0.10% Coverage

These partnerships can deliver essential capacity to share the burdens of maintaining global security and prosperity and to uphold the norms that govern responsible international behavior.

Reference 37 - 0.07% Coverage

The United States is safer and stronger when fewer people face destitution, when our trading partners are flourishing, and when societies are freer.

Reference 38 - 0.18% Coverage

The use of force is not, however, the only tool at our disposal, and it is not the principal means of U.S. engagement abroad, nor always the most effective for the challenges we face. Rather, our first line of action is principled and clear-eyed diplomacy, combined with the central role of development in the forward defense and promotion of America’s interests.

Reference 39 - 0.05% Coverage

This enables and incentivizes new forms of cooperation to establish dynamic security networks

Reference 40 - 0.10% Coverage

This is a generational struggle in the aftermath of the 2003 Iraq war and 2011 Arab uprisings, which will redefine the region as well as relationships among communities and between citizens and their governments.

Reference 41 - 0.05% Coverage

This process will continue to be combustible, especially in societies where religious extremists take root

Reference 42 - 0.08% Coverage

There is no substitute for American leadership whether in the face of aggression, in the cause of universal values, or in the service of a more secure America.

Reference 43 - 0.07% Coverage

we will prioritize collective action to meet the persistent threat posed by terrorism today, especially from al-Qa’ida, ISIL, and their affiliates.

Reference 44 - 0.02% Coverage

countering extreme and dangerous ideologies

References 45-46 - 0.07% Coverage

Collective action is needed to assure access to the shared spaces—cyber, space, air, and oceans—where the dangerous behaviors of some threaten us all.

Reference 47 - 0.03% Coverage

We will be principled and selective in the use of force.

Reference 48 - 0.06% Coverage

Whenever and wherever we use force, we will do so in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy.

Reference 49 - 0.03% Coverage

protect vulnerable individuals from extremist ideologies

Reference 50 - 0.08% Coverage

we are now pursuing a more sustainable approach that prioritizes targeted counterterrorism operations, collective action with responsible partners

References 51-53 - 0.09% Coverage

In all our efforts, we aim to draw a stark contrast between what we stand for and the heinous deeds of terrorists. We reject the lie that America and its allies are at war with Islam.

Reference 54 - 0.12% Coverage

Russia’s violation of Ukraine’s sovereignty and territorial integrity—as well as its belligerent stance toward other neighboring countries—endangers international norms that have largely been taken for granted since the end of the Cold War

Reference 55 - 0.05% Coverage

imposing costs on those who threaten their neighbors or violate fundamental international norms

Reference 56 - 0.08% Coverage

The Nuclear Security Summit process has catalyzed a global effort to lock down vulnerable nuclear materials and institutionalize nuclear security best practices.

Reference 57 - 0.09% Coverage

Our efforts to remove and destroy chemical weapons in Libya and Syria reflect our leadership in implementation and progress toward universalization of the Chemical Weapons Convention.

Reference 58 - 0.08% Coverage

Our sanctions regime has demonstrated that the international community can— and will—hold accountable those nations that do not meet their obligations

Reference 59 - 0.02% Coverage

strengthen the global nonproliferation regime

Reference 60 - 0.08% Coverage

Working with U.S. states and private utilities, we will set the first-ever standards to cut the amount of carbon pollution our power plants emit into the air.

References 61-63 - 0.38% Coverage

Building on the progress made in Copenhagen and in ensuing negotiations, we are working toward an ambitious new global climate change agreement to shape standards for prevention, preparedness, and response over the next decade. As the world’s two largest emitters, the United States and China reached a landmark agreement to take significant action to reduce carbon pollution. The substantial contribution we have pledged to the Green Climate Fund will help the most vulnerable developing nations deal with climate change, reduce their carbon pollution, and invest in clean energy. More than 100 countries have also joined with us to reduce greenhouse gases under the Montreal Protocol—the same agreement the world used successfully to phase out ozone-depleting chemicals.

Reference 64 - 0.08% Coverage

We are partnering with African entrepreneurs to launch clean energy projects and helping farmers practice climate-smart agriculture and plant more durable crops.

Reference 65 - 0.07% Coverage

We are also driving collective action to reduce methane emissions from pipelines and to launch a free trade agreement for environmental goods.

Reference 66 - 0.07% Coverage

The world is connected by shared spaces—cyber, space, air, and oceans—that enable the free flow of people, goods, services, and ideas.

References 67-68 - 0.14% Coverage

arteries of the global economy and civil society, and access is at risk due to increased competition and provocative behaviors. Therefore, we will continue to promote rules for responsible behavior while making sure we have the capabilities to assure access to these shared spaces.

Reference 69 - 0.05% Coverage

As the birthplace of the Internet, the United States has a special responsibility to lead a networked world.

Reference 70 - 0.05% Coverage

Prosperity and security increasingly depend on an open, interoperable, secure, and reliable Internet.

Reference 71 - 0.12% Coverage

Drawing on the voluntary cybersecurity framework, we are securing Federal networks and working with the private sector, civil society, and other stakeholders to strengthen the security and resilience of U.S. critical infrastructure.

Reference 72 - 0.05% Coverage

will continue to work with the Congress to pursue a legislative framework that ensures high standards.

References 73-75 - 0.18% Coverage

Globally, cybersecurity requires that long-standing norms of international behavior—to include protection of intellectual property, online freedom, and respect for civilian infrastructure—be upheld, and the Internet be managed as a shared responsibility between states and the private sector with civil society and Internet users as key stakeholders.

Reference 76 - 0.10% Coverage

International Code of Conduct on Outer Space Activities, and expanding partnerships with the private sector in support of missions and capabilities previously claimed by governments alone.

Reference 77 - 0.03% Coverage

We insist on safe and responsible behaviors in the sky and at sea.

Reference 78 - 0.06% Coverage

On territorial disputes, particularly in Asia, we denounce coercion and assertive behaviors that threaten escalation.

Reference 79 - 0.07% Coverage

Sustaining our leadership depends on shaping an emerging global economic order that continues to reflect our interests and values.

Reference 80 - 0.05% Coverage

Despite its success, our rules-based system is now competing against alternative, less-open models.

Reference 81 - 0.05% Coverage

We will ensure tomorrow’s global trading system is consistent with our interests and values

Reference 82 - 0.12% Coverage

We will also keep our edge by opening our national labs to more commercial partnerships while tapping research and development in the private sector, including a wide range of start-ups and firms at the leading edge of America’s innovation economy.

References 83-84 - 0.09% Coverage

We have responsibilities at home to continue to improve our banking practices and forge ahead with regulatory reform, even as we press others to align with our robust standards.

Reference 85 - 0.11% Coverage

We will protect the free movement of information and work to prevent the risky behavior that led to the recent crisis, while addressing resurgent economic forces, from state capitalism to market-distorting free-riding.

Reference 86 - 0.04% Coverage

We believe trade agreements have economic and strategic benefits for the United States.

Reference 87 - 0.04% Coverage

setting higher standards to level the playing field for American workers and firms.

Reference 88 - 0.05% Coverage

we are setting the world’s highest standards for labor rights and environmental protection

References 89-90 - 0.07% Coverage

We have already made significant progress guided in part through global consensus and mobilization around the Millennium Development Goals.

Reference 91 - 0.09% Coverage

We are now working with many partners to put ending extreme poverty at the center of a new global sustainable development agenda that will mobilize action for the next 15 years.

Reference 92 - 0.07% Coverage

We will lead the effort to marshal diverse resources and broad coalitions to advance the imperative of accountable, democratic governance.

Reference 93 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 94 - 0.08% Coverage

To lead effectively in a world experiencing significant political change, the United States must live our values at home while promoting universal values abroad.

Reference 95 - 0.07% Coverage

By the same token, many of our greatest opportunities stem from advances for liberty and rule of law—from sub-Saharan Africa to Eastern Europe to Burma.

Reference 96 - 0.05% Coverage

We will continue mobilizing international support to strengthen and expand global norms of human rights

Reference 97 - 0.04% Coverage

Our closest allies in these efforts will be, as they always have, other democratic states.

Reference 98 - 0.11% Coverage

But, even where our strategic interests require us to engage governments that do not share all our values, we will continue to speak out clearly for human rights and human dignity in our public and private diplomacy.

Reference 99 - 0.02% Coverage

the democratic values by which we live

References 100-101 - 0.12% Coverage

Because our human rights advocacy will be most effective when we work in concert with a wide range of partners, we are building coalitions with civil society, religious leaders, businesses, other governments, and international organizations.

Reference 102 - 0.01% Coverage

Live Our Values

Reference 103 - 0.07% Coverage

Our values are a source of strength and security, and our ability to promote our values abroad is directly tied to our willingness to abide by them at home.

Reference 104 - 0.03% Coverage

testing our commitment to civil liberties and the rule of law at home.

Reference 105 - 0.06% Coverage

it is essential we hold ourselves to the highest possible standard, even as we do what is necessary to secure our people.

Reference 106 - 0.12% Coverage

To that end, we strengthened our commitment against torture and have prohibited so-called enhanced interrogation techniques that were contrary to American values, while implementing stronger safeguards for the humane treatment of detainees.

Reference 107 - 0.08% Coverage

We are increasing transparency so the public can be confident our surveillance activities are consistent with the rule of law and governed by effective oversight.

Reference 108 - 0.13% Coverage

American values are reflective of the universal values we champion all around the world—including the freedoms of speech, worship, and peaceful assembly; the ability to choose leaders democratically; and the right to due process and equal administration of justice.

Reference 109 - 0.04% Coverage

we are creating incentives for positive reform and disincentives for backsliding.

Reference 110 - 0.04% Coverage

Good governance is also predicated on strengthening the state-society relationship.

Reference 111 - 0.05% Coverage

need for strong and consistent implementation of the international standards on combating illicit finance.

References 112-113 - 0.09% Coverage

The United States is leading the way in promoting adherence to standards of accountable and transparent governance, including through initiatives like the Open Government Partnership.

Reference 114 - 0.11% Coverage

We are taking the initiative to build relationships with the world’s young people, identifying future leaders in government, business, and civil society and connecting them to one another and to the skills they need to thrive.

Reference 115 - 0.14% Coverage

We affirm our support for the international consensus that governments have the responsibility to protect civilians from mass atrocities and that this responsibility passes to the broader international community when those governments manifestly fail to protect their populations.

References 116-117 - 0.09% Coverage

Moreover, we will continue to mobilize allies and partners to strengthen our collective efforts to prevent and respond to mass atrocities using all our instruments of national power.

References 118-119 - 0.13% Coverage

We have an opportunity—and obligation—to lead the way in reinforcing, shaping, and where appropriate, creating the rules, norms, and institutions that are the foundation for peace, security, prosperity, and the protection of human rights in the 21st century.

Reference 120 - 0.06% Coverage

We have seen too many cases where a failure to marshal the will and resources for collective action has led to inaction.

Reference 121 - 0.09% Coverage

We will lead by example in fulfilling our responsibilities within this architecture, demonstrating to the world it is possible to protect security consistent with robust values.

References 122-123 - 0.13% Coverage

Targeted economic sanctions remain an effective tool for imposing costs on those irresponsible actors whose military aggression, illicit proliferation, or unprovoked violence threaten both international rules and norms and the peace they were designed to preserve.

Reference 124 - 0.10% Coverage

In many cases, our use of targeted sanctions and other coercive measures are meant not only to uphold international norms, but to deter severe threats to stability and order at the regional level.

Reference 125 - 0.12% Coverage

American leadership will remain essential to shaping the region’s long-term trajectory to enhance stability and security, facilitate trade and commerce through an open and transparent system, and ensure respect for universal rights and freedoms.

References 126-128 - 0.13% Coverage

We are committed to strengthening regional institutions such as ASEAN, the East Asia Summit, and Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation to reinforce shared rules and norms, forge collective responses to shared challenges, and help ensure peaceful resolution of disputes

References 129-130 - 0.11% Coverage

We are also working with our Asian partners to promote more open and transparent economies and regional support for international economic norms that are vital to maintaining it as an engine for global economic growth.

References 131-132 - 0.06% Coverage

insisting that China uphold international rules and norms on issues ranging from maritime security to trade and human rights.

Reference 133 - 0.11% Coverage

As the world’s largest democracies, we share inherent values and mutual interests that form the cornerstone   
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of our cooperation, particularly in the areas of security, energy, and the environment.

Reference 134 - 0.08% Coverage

A strong Europe is our indispensable partner, including for tackling global security challenges, promoting prosperity, and upholding international norms.

Reference 135 - 0.02% Coverage

raise global standards for trade.

References 136-137 - 0.08% Coverage

Russia’s aggression in Ukraine makes clear that European security and the international rules and norms against territorial aggression cannot be taken for granted.

Reference 138 - 0.09% Coverage

America will therefore continue to work with allies and partners toward a comprehensive agreement with Iran that resolves the world’s concerns with the Iranian nuclear program.

Reference 139 - 0.08% Coverage

We will help countries in transition make political and economic reforms and build state capacity to maintain security, law and order, and respect for universal rights.

Reference 140 - 0.09% Coverage

Many countries in Africa are making steady progress in growing their economies,   
improving democratic governance and rule of law, and supporting human rights and basic freedoms.

Reference 141 - 0.07% Coverage

And too many governments are responding to the expansion of civil society and free press by passing laws and adopting policies that erode that progress.

Reference 142 - 0.05% Coverage

threat posed by infectious disease and the imperative of global collective action to meet it.

Reference 143 - 0.09% Coverage

With Chile, Peru, Mexico, and Canada, we are setting new global trade standards as we grow a strong contingent of countries in the Americas that favor open trading systems to include TPP.

Reference 144 - 0.09% Coverage

We seek to advance our economic partnership with Brazil, as it works to preserve gains in reducing poverty and deliver the higher standards of public services expected by the middle class.

Reference 145 - 0.04% Coverage

Though a few countries in the region remain trapped in old ideological debates

References 146-147 - 0.09% Coverage

we will keep working with all governments that are interested in cooperating with us in practical ways to reinforce the principles enumerated in the Inter-American Democratic Charter.

Reference 148 - 0.05% Coverage

It aims to advance our interests and values with initiative and from a position of strength.

References 149-150 - 0.06% Coverage

We will uphold and refresh the international rules and norms that set the parameters for such collaboration and competition.

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Reference 1 - 0.07% Coverage

pose national-level threats to core values like privacy and freedom of expression

Reference 2 - 0.04% Coverage

reducing the incentive to conduct such activities

Reference 3 - 0.17% Coverage

To incentivize private sector information sharing, the Administration’s current legislative proposal provides targeted liability protection for companies that share information with either the NCCIC or ISAOs.

Reference 4 - 0.11% Coverage

directed the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) to lead a process to develop a template of cybersecurity best practices.

Reference 5 - 0.20% Coverage

In February 2014, NIST released the first version of the template, the Cybersecurity Framework (Framework), that references globally recognized standards and practices to help organizations understand, communicate, and manage their cyber risks.

References 6-8 - 0.57% Coverage

U.S. companies have begun to adopt and implement the Framework across many different sectors of the economy.6 This adoption means that many organizations are raising their overall cybersecurity baseline by implementing standards-based measures to protect their most sensitive information, close known vulnerabilities in their networks, and invest in the hardware and software necessary for basic cyber defense. The Administration will continue to promote the adoption of the Framework as a key means of improving U.S. cyber defenses and, by extension, decreasing adversaries’ perceptions of the benefits to be gained from engaging in malicious cyber activities against U.S. computers and networks.

Reference 9 - 0.28% Coverage

The Steering Committee, co-chaired by senior representatives of the Office of Management and Budget and the National Security Council staff, ensures senior-level accountability across departments and agencies for implementing policies and standards regarding the sharing and safeguarding of classified information on computer networks.

Reference 10 - 0.26% Coverage

The Executive Agent for Safeguarding, under the joint leadership of the Secretary of Defense and the Director of the National Security Agency, is developing effective technical safeguarding policies and standards addressing the safeguarding of national security systems and classified information within these systems.

Reference 11 - 0.18% Coverage

E.O. 13636 requirement information sharing on cyber threats among Federal agencies and with the private sector and through the development of the Cybersecurity Framework, which a number of Federal agencies are seeking to adopt.

References 12-14 - 0.25% Coverage

Bolstering international engagement to establish norms of state behavior in cyberspace, improve collective network defenses, foster cooperation in countering cybercrime, enhance alliances, and create consensus regarding appropriate responses for cyber attacks against critical infrastructure.

References 15-16 - 0.27% Coverage

Effective international collaboration on cyber deterrence will require the United States to share its perspective on the threat environment with allies and international partners, lead the way in developing and promulgating norms of state behavior in cyberspace, and support international partners’ efforts to secure their own networks.

References 17-18 - 0.20% Coverage

In taking these actions, the United States intends to form a group of like-minded states that together seek to deter cyber aggression and to enhance global economic security while sustaining an open and interoperable global Internet for all users.

References 19-20 - 0.03% Coverage

Norms of State Behavior in Cyberspace

Reference 21 - 0.26% Coverage

Just as in the kinetic realm, international consensus about what level of cyber attack could be considered an armed attack under international law does not yet exist. However, the United States has been successful in building international consensus that international law does apply to state activities in cyberspace.

References 22-23 - 0.16% Coverage

Endorsement of, and adherence to, specific norms of state behavior in cyberspace could further build mutual confidence that nations are not threatening each other with crippling cyber attacks.

References 24-28 - 0.17% Coverage

Such norms would also socialize standards of behavior in cyberspace consistent with each nation’s security interests and develop the international support necessary for collective action to counter bad actors

References 29-30 - 0.11% Coverage

By acting together to develop and enforce such norms, the United States and   
16   
its international partners can isolate potential adversaries.

Reference 31 - 0.12% Coverage

The United States Government has identified several peacetime norms of state behavior in cyberspace and will seek international support for these norms:

Reference 32 - 0.82% Coverage

 A State should not conduct or knowingly support online activity that intentionally damages critical infrastructure or otherwise impairs the use of critical infrastructure to provide services to the public.   
 A State should not conduct or knowingly support activity intended to prevent national computer security incident response teams (CSIRTs) from responding to cyber incidents. A State should also not use CSIRTs to enable online activity that is intended to do harm.   
 A State should cooperate, in a manner consistent with its domestic law and international obligations, with requests for assistance from other states in investigating cybercrimes, collecting electronic evidence, and mitigating malicious cyber activity emanating from its territory.   
 A State should not conduct or knowingly support cyber-enabled theft of intellectual property, including trade secrets or other confidential business information, with the intent of providing competitive advantages to its companies or commercial sectors.

Reference 33 - 0.15% Coverage

In doing so, the United States Government is building the framework for an international community where the incentives to cooperate in cyberspace counterbalance intentions to attack.

Reference 34 - 0.05% Coverage

preserve an open, interoperable, secure, and reliable cyberspace.